

ЦЭ

ВАРИАНТ 1

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

U2 and the Rolling Stones are among the bands that (A1) ... worldwide tours in recent years. Tickets were sold out within minutes, and the bands performed for audiences of hundreds of thousands of people. Tours don't just happen overnight. When a band (A2) ... to put on a new show, preparations can go on for months. Among the things that have to be created are the special effects that (A3) ... in most big rock shows these days, and the videos that are screened before and during the show. These bands are determined that their fans (A4) ... the concert a letdown, so they work hard to make sure to give concerts that are worth seeing.

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|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| A1. 1) had had | 3) have had | 5) are had |
| 2) are having | 4) will have | |
| A2. 1) had decided | 3) is decided | 5) decides |
| 2) was deciding | 4) was decided | |
| A3. 1) use | 3) are using | 5) have used |
| 2) are used | 4) used | |
| A4. 1) aren't found | 3) weren't found | 5) won't find |
| 2) hadn't found | 4) won't be found | |

ВАРИАНТ 2

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Citymeals on Wheels is one of the largest meals-on-wheels programmes in the United States. The team there (A1) ... over two million meals by hand every year to more than 18,000 elderly New Yorkers who can no longer shop or cook for themselves. Gael Greene, a restaurant critic, and James Beard, cookbook author, (A2) ... the organisation back in 1981. They (A3) ... to learn that budget cuts meant that many elderly New Yorkers had nothing to eat on weekends and holidays. So they decided to do something. By asking friends and co-workers in the food community, they were able to raise \$30,000 to help them give a meal to 6,000 elderly people! Since then, the operation (A4) ..., and the demand is now far greater.

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| A1. 1) had delivered | 3) is delivered | 5) delivers |
| 2) will be delivered | 4) was delivered | |
| A2. 1) have started | 3) were started | 5) are starting |
| 2) started | 4) have been starting | |
| A3. 1) shocked | 3) had shocked | 5) were shocked |
| 2) were shocking | 4) have shocked | |
| A4. 1) was grown | 3) will be grown | 5) grows |
| 2) was growing | 4) has grown | |

ВАРИАНТ 3

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Did you know that there are people who are paid to predict the future? They are called 'actuaries'. I (A1) ... of actuaries until my friend Greg, whose mother is an actuary, told me about them. Actuaries usually work for companies, like insurance companies, which deal with the chances of things happening in the future. Actuaries have to decide how probable it is that something (A2) For example, it's more probable that buildings will be flooded in places where it (A3) ... a lot. Greg's mum, who has been an actuary for about five years, (A4) ... with car insurance. She works in an office where they decide how much car insurance people should pay. It's more probable that a car which is new is safer than a very old car, so people whose cars are new pay less insurance. If there are drivers who she thinks will probably have more accidents, she makes them pay more insurance!

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| A1. 1) was never heard | 3) had never heard | 5) will never hear |
| 2) was never hearing | 4) have never heard | |
| A2. 1) is happened | 3) will be happened | 5) will happen |
| 2) was happened | 4) had happened | |
| A3. 1) rains | 3) will be rained | 5) is rained |
| 2) was rained | 4) had rained | |
| A4. 1) has involved | 4) will involve | 5) had involved |
| 2) is involved | 3) was involving | |

ВАРИАНТ 4

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Probably you (A1) ... of the bongo, a rare and beautiful antelope whose habitat is the mountains of Kenya. Bongos have been endangered for many years. In the 1960s, Don Hunt, who had once been a bongo hunter, (A2) ... a conservation programme which would help save these animals. He caught 20 bongos and took them to zoos in the United States, where they had a safe place to live and breed. The programme was so successful that there are now 400 bongos in the United States. In 2004, 18 bongos (A3) ... back to Africa, where only a few dozen native bongos were left. The American-born bongos, which were born in the zoo, cannot survive in the wild. However, in the future, when their offspring are released, a new generation of bongos (A4) ... free in the African mountains.

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|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| A1. 1) were never heard | 3) are never heard | 5) had never heard |
| 2) have never heard | 4) were never hearing | |
| A2. 1) was started | 3) has been starting | 5) is started |
| 2) has started | 4) started | |
| A3. 1) took | 3) were taking | 5) were taken |
| 2) have taken | 4) had taken | |
| A4. 1) will live | 3) lives | 5) is living |
| 2) will be lived | 4) had lived | |

ВАРИАНТ 5

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Last summer, I went on holiday with my friends Lily and Jack. One day, we (A1) ... on the beach, watching people fly across the water on a banana boat – a long yellow rubber boat pulled by a speedboat. It looked like such a great thrill that we (A2) ... to try it. I held on as tightly as I could. Then, as the speedboat was making a sharp turn, the banana tipped over and we all fell into the water. Laughing, I looked around for my friends. Suddenly I saw that Lily had blood all over her face. Jack and I swam towards her to see what (A3) I felt quite panicky. By this time, the driver had noticed what was going on, and came back to help. We took Lily to hospital as soon as we got to shore. Later, we (A4) ... that she had a broken nose from hitting the water so hard, but luckily she hadn't been seriously injured!

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| A1. 1) had stood | 3) were standing | 5) have stood |
| 2) have been standing | 4) were stood | |
| A2. 1) were decided | 3) decide | 5) decided |
| 2) have decided | 4) were deciding | |
| A3. 1) had happened | 3) was happened | 5) is happening |
| 2) has been happening | 4) happens | |
| A4. 1) told | 3) were told | 5) tell |
| 2) have told | 4) were telling | |

ВАРИАНТ 6

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Even though we may not be of the same generation as Bruce Springsteen, it is difficult not to admire him for what he has contributed to the American rock scene. While Springsteen was still a youngster at elementary school, he (A1) ... by the music of Elvis Presley and immediately wanted to be like him. He also (A2) ... a particular interest, in his younger years, in traditional folk music, but it was rock that was going to be his life's work. By the age of 16, Springsteen (A3) ... his first band, but it was in 1975, when he (A4) ... with his own group, 'the E Street Band', that fame arrived and he was featured on the cover of both *Time* and *Newsweek* magazines at the same time. In 1999, he was elected to the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame, a group of 2,000 respected artists who have contributed to the success of American rock music throughout the years.

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|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| A1. 1) inspired | 3) had inspired | 5) has inspired |
| 2) was inspiring | 4) was inspired | |
| A2. 1) has shown | 3) was shown | 5) showed |
| 2) will show | 4) is shown | |
| A3. 1) was joined | 3) has joined | 5) will be joined |
| 2) had joined | 4) will join | |
| A4. 1) was playing | 3) has played | 5) will play |
| 2) was played | 4) has been playing | |

ВАРИАНТ 7

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

LinkedIn is a social networking site for professionals. It (A1) ... in 2003 and it (A2) ... mainly for professional networking. The number of LinkedIn users is increasing very fast: two new members join the website every second. It now has over 875 million users, and 40% of them check their profile every day. Professionals nowadays use the site to find jobs and business opportunities, and companies search for potential candidates. Users can follow different companies and also see who (A3) ... their profile page. Other features include groups and online conversations. It is estimated that over 200 conversations (A4) ... place right now.

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|---|--|-----------------------|
| A1. 1) is launched
2) was launching | 3) has been launching
4) was launched | 5) has launched |
| A2. 1) now uses
2) is now using | 3) is now used
4) will now use | 5) has now used |
| A3. 1) will already be visited
2) has already visited | 3) had already visited
4) was already visited | 5) is already visited |
| A4. 1) are taking
2) were taking | 3) are taken
4) will be taken | 5) had taken |

ВАРИАНТ 8

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The Cannes Film Festival is the most famous film festival in the world. If a film (A1) ... there, it is immediately famous. The festival is also where some of the film industry's most important business takes place and where many actors and directors become stars. The idea began in 1939 when the French government decided to have an international festival. They chose Cannes, which is in southern France, because it is a sunny and beautiful town. The festival was put off until after the war and finally (A2) ... place on September 20, 1946. At first, the festival was mainly a tourist and a social event. However, as more and more films (A3) ... it was seen as something much more important. Today it (A4) ... the most important event of the year for the film industry.

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|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| A1. 1) presents
2) has presented | 3) will present
4) is presented | 5) is presenting |
| A2. 1) has taken
2) was taken | 3) took
4) has been taking | 5) is taken |
| A3. 1) showed
2) were showing | 3) were shown
4) have shown | 5) will show |
| A4. 1) has becoming
2) was become | 3) was becoming
4) will be become | 5) has become |

ВАРИАНТ 9

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

'You (A1) ... a rainbow if you look down!' Who said that? It was Charlie Chaplin. During the First World War he did more than anyone else to spread happiness. Audiences around the world watched his films and each new one caused a lot of excitement. Chaplin (A2) ... the character of the little tramp (*бродяга*) and people sympathised with this poor man. Up until then, film comedies (A3) ... noisy and very fast. Although they were fun and energetic, the audiences became bored with seeing the same situations. Chaplin produced a different kind of comedy. It was slower and more emotional. His films both made people laugh and touched their feelings. Even today, his films (A4) ... by many people of all ages.

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| A1. 1) had never found | 3) will never be found | 5) will never find |
| 2) are never found | 4) are never finding | |
| A2. 1) created | 3) was created | 5) is creating |
| 2) has created | 4) will create | |
| A3. 1) have been | 3) will be | 5) were been |
| 2) are | 4) had been | |
| A4. 1) enjoy | 3) will enjoy | 5) are enjoyed |
| 2) are enjoying | 4) have enjoyed | |

ВАРИАНТ 10

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

In 2004, when Harvard University students Mark Zuckerberg, Dustin Moskovitz, Eduardo Saverin and Chris Hughes got together to launch a website designed to put students in touch with one another, they (A1) ... no idea how incredibly successful their new business would become. They called it *thefacebook.com*, and the site was an instant hit at their university. A month later, they enlarged it to include students from three more universities. By 2005, this (A2) ... to 800 universities and colleges across the United States. That same year, in August, the site's name (A3) ... to *Facebook*. Today the company has more than 2.8 billion active users on the site. There are tens of thousands of new registrations daily, and more than 350 million photos (A4) ... every day.

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|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| A1. 1) have had | 3) have been having | 5) will have |
| 2) have | 4) had | |
| A2. 1) has grown | 3) has been growing | 5) had grown |
| 2) was grown | 4) was growing | |
| A3. 1) is changed | 3) has changed | 5) had changed |
| 2) was changed | 4) changes | |
| A4. 1) upload | 3) uploaded | 5) will upload |
| 2) are uploading | 4) are uploaded | |